# General References

Berezin, Nancy. After a Loss in Pregnancy. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1982.

Berg, Barbara, Nothing to Cry About. New York: Seaview Books, 1981. Boston Women's Health Book Collective. The New Our Bodies, Ourselves, rev. ed. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1985.

Burrow, Gerard, and Ferris, Thomas. Medical Complications during Pregnancy, 2nd ed. Philadelphia: W. B. Saunders, 1982.

DeFrain, John. Coping with Sudden Infant Death. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1982.

Donnelly, Katherine Fair. Recovering from the Loss of a Child. New York: Macmillan Publishing Company, 1982.

Ewy, Donna and Roger. Death of a Dream. New York: E. P. Dutton, Inc., 1984.

Friedman, Rochelle, and Gradstein, Bonnie. Surviving Pregnancy Loss. Boston: Little, Brown, 1982.

Ilse, Sherokee. Empty Arms: A Guide to Help Parents and Loved Ones Cope with Miscarriage, Stillbirth and Neonatal Death. P. O. Box 165,

Long Lake, MN 55356, 1982. limenez, Sherry Lynn Mims, The Other Side of Pregnancy: Coping with Miscarriage and Stillbirth. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1982.

Klaus, Marshall H., and Kennell, John H. Parent-Infant Bonding, 2nd ed. St. Louis: C. V. Mosby, 1981.

Peppers, Larry, and Knapp, Ronald. How to Go on Living After the Death of a Baby. Atlanta: Peachtree Publishers Limited, 1985.

Pritchard, Jack A. and MacDonald, Paul C. Williams Obstetrics, 17th ed. New York: Appleton-Century-Crofts, 1984.

Rando, Therese (Ed.). Parental Loss of a Child. Champaign, IL: Research Press, 1986.

Schwiebert, Pat. When Hello Means Goodbye. Portland: University of Oregon Health Sciences Center, 1981.

Wilson, Robert, and Carrington, Elsie Reed. Obstetrics and Gynecology. 7th ed. St. Louis: C. V. Mosby, 1983.

#### I. PROLOGUE

Bibring, Grete. "Some Considerations of the Psychological Processes in Pregnancy." Psychoanalytic Study of the Child 14 (1959): 113-121.

Dorfman, Sally Faith. "Epidemiology of Ectopic Pregnancy." Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology 30 (1987): 173-180.

French, Fern E., and Bierman, Jessie M. "Probabilities of Fetal Mortality." Public Health Reports 77, no. 10 (October 1962): 835-847.

Klaus, Marshall H., and Kennell, John H. Parent-Infant Bonding. (See General References.)

Leridon, Henri. Human Fertility: The Basic Components. Translated by Judith F. Helzner. Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1977.

Vital and Health Statistics. National Center for Health Statistics, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Hyattsville, Maryland. Monthly publications.

Wilkerson, Îsabel. "Infant Mortality: Frightful Odds in Inner City." New York Times, June 26, 1987: Al, 20.

#### 1. THE PARENTS' GRIEF

Benfield, Gary D., Leib, Susan A., and Vollman, John H. "Grief Response of Parents to Neonatal Death and Parent Participation in Deciding Care." Pediatrics 62, no. 2 (August 1978): 171-177.

Bugen, Larry A. "Human Grief: A Model for Prediction and Intervention." American Journal of Orthopsychiatry 47, no. 2 (April 1977): 196-206.

Cullberg, J. "Mental Reactions of Women to Perinatal Death." Proceedings of the Third International Congress of Psychosomatic Medicine in Obstetrics and Gynecology. Basel, Switzerland: Karger, 1972.

Dana, Jacqueline. Et Nous Aurions Beaucoup d'Enfants. Paris: Editions du Seuil, 1979.

Davidson, Glen W. Understanding Death of the Wished-For Child. Springfield, IL: OGR Corporation, 1979.

Deutsch, Helene. The Psychology of Women. Vol. 2: Motherhood. New York: Grune and Stratton, 1945.

Engel, George L. "Grief and Grieving." American Journal of Nursing 64, no. 9 (September 1964): 93-98.

Freud, Sigmund. "Mourning and Melancholia." Collected Papers. Vol. 4. London: Hogarth Press, 1934.

Kirkley-Best, Elizabeth. "Grief in Response to Prenatal Loss: An Argument for the Earliest Maternal Attachment." Doctoral Dissertation, University of Florida, 1981.

LaRoche, C., et al. "Grief Reactions to Perinatal Death: A Follow-Up Study." Canadian Journal of Psychiatry 29 (1984): 14-19.

Lewis, Emanuel. "Mourning by the Family after a Stillbirth or Neonatal Death." Archives of Disease in Childhood 54 (1979): 303-306.

Lewis, Thomas H. "A Culturally Patterned Depression in a Mother after Loss of a Child." Psychiatry 38 (February 1975): 92-95.

Lindemann, Erich. "Symptomatology and Management of Acute Grief." American Journal of Psychiatry 101 (1944): 141-148.

Lovell, Alice. "Some Questions of Identity: Late Miscarriage, Stillbirth and Perinatal Loss." Social Science and Medicine 17 (1983): 755-761.

M. A. "C'est Quoi, Une Maman Sans Bébé?" F Magazine, no. 26 (April 1980): 92.

Markusen, Eric; Owen, Greg; Fulton, Robert; and Bendiksen, Robert. "SIDS: The Survivor as Victim." Omega 8, no. 4 (1977-1978): 277-284.

Menning, Barbara Eck. Infertility: A Guide for the Childless Couple. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1977.

O'Donohue, Nancy. "Facilitating the Grief Process." Journal of Nurse-Midwifery 24, no. 5 (September/October 1979): 16-19.

Osterweis, Marian; Solomon, Frederic; and Green, Morris (Eds.). Bereavement Reactions, Consequences, and Care. Committee for the Study of Health Consequences of the Stress of Bereavement, Institute of Medicine, National Academy Press, Washington, DC, 1984.

Parkes, C. M. "Bereavement and Mental Illness, Part 2. A Classification of Bereavement Reactions." British Journal of Medical Psychology 38 (1965):

Parkes, Colin M. Bereavement—Studies of Grief in Adult Life. New York: International Universities Press, 1972.

Pollock, George. "Mourning and Adaptation." International Journal of Psychoanalysis 42, nos. 4-5 (1961): 341-361.

Pollock, George H. "Anniversary Reactions, Trauma, and Mourning." The Psychoanalytic Quarterly 39 (July 1970): 347–371.

Quirk, Tina R. "Crisis Theory, Grief Theory, and Related Psychosocial Factors: The Framework for Intervention." Journal of Nurse-Midwifery 24, no. 5 (September/October 1979).

Rich, Adrienne. Of Woman Born: Motherhood as Experience and Institution. New York: Norton, 1976.

Schiff, Harriet Sarnoff. The Bereaved Parent. New York: Crown, 1977.

Schoenberg, Bernard; Carr, Arthur C.; Kutscher, Austin H.; Peretz, David; and Goldberg, Ivan I. (Eds.). Anticipatory Grief. New York: Columbia University Press, 1974.

Solnit, Albert J., and Stark, Mary H. "Mourning and the Birth of a Defective Child." Psychoanalytic Study of the Child 16 (1961): 523-537.

Worden, J. W. Grief Counseling and Grief Therapy: A Handbook for the Mental Health Practitioners. New York: Springer, 1982.

Zahourek, Rothlyn. "Grieving and the Newborn." American Journal of Nursing 73 (May 1973): 836-839.

## 2. MISCARRIAGE

Berle, Beatrice, and Javert, Carl. "Stress and Habitual Abortion." Obstetrics and Gynecology 3 (1954): 298.

Billingsley, Janice. "The Child Who Never Arrived: A New Look at Miscarriage." Ladies' Home Journal 97, no. 11. (November 1980): 32-38.

Boston Women's Health Book Collective. The New Our Bodies, Ourselves. (See General References.)

Brody, Jane E. "Miscarriage: Myths Often Add to Grief." The New York Times (March 5, 1980): Cl.

Cain, Albert C.; Erickson, Mary; Fast, Irene; and Vaughan, R. A. "Children's Disturbed Reactions to Their Mother's Miscarriage." *Psychosomatic Medicine* 26 (January/ February 1964): 58-66.

Corney, Robert and Horton, Frederick. "Pathological Grief Following Spontaneous Abortion." American Journal of Psychiatry 131 (July 1974): 825-827.

Day, Randall, and Hooks, Daniel. "Miscarriage: A Special Type of Family Crisis." Family Relations 36 (1987): 305-310.

Dickey, Richard. "Evaluation and Management of Threatened and Habitual First Trimester Abortion." Advances in Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology, Vol. 2. Edited by Howard J. Osofsky. Baltimore: Williams & Wilkins, 1983.

Fallaci, Oriana. Letter to a Child Never Born. Translated by John Shepley. New York: Simon & Schuster, 1976.

Groll, Michael. "Endometriosis and Spontaneous Abortion." Fertility and Sterility 41 (1984): 933-935.

Guttmacher, Alan F. Pregnancy, Birth and Family Planning. Revised and updated by Irwin H. Kaiser. New York: E. P. Dutton, 1986.

Harger, James, et al. "Etiology of Recurrent Pregnancy Losses and Outcome of Subsequent Pregnancies." Obstetrics and Gynecology 62 (1983): 574-581.

Hart, Donn V.; Rajadhon, Phya Anuman; and Coughlin, Richard J. Southeast Asian Birth Customs: Three Studies in Human Reproduction. New Haven, CT: Human Relations Areas Files Press, 1965.

Ilse, Sherokee and Burns, Linda. Miscarriage: A Shattered Dream. Long Lake, MN: Wintergreen Press, 1985.

Moffitt, Perry-Lynn. "Miscarriage: The Baby Who Wasn't." Parents Magazine 62 (April 1987): 132-134, 214-217.

Malmguist, A., Kaij, L., and Nilsson, A. "Psychiatric Aspects of Spontaneous Abortion. I. A Matched Control Study of Women with Living Children. II. The Importance of Bereavement, Attachment and Neurosis in Early Life." Journal of Psychosomatic Research 13 (1969): 45–59.

Mann, Edward. "Spontaneous Abortions and Miscarriages." Modern Perspectives in Psycho-obstetrics. Edited by John G. Howell. New York: Brunner/Mazel, 1972.

Page, Tim. "Life Miscarried." New York Times Sunday Magazine, January 27, 1985.

Pizer, Hank and Palinski, Christine O'Brien. Coping with a Miscarriage. New York: Dial, 1980.

Potts, Malcolm; Diggory, Peter; and Peel, John. Abortion. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 1977.

Pritchard, Jack A., and MacDonald, Paul C. Williams Obstetrics. (See General References.)

Reinharz, Shulamit. "Controlling Women's Lives: A Cross-Cultural Interpretation of Miscarriage Accounts." Research in the Sociology of Health Care. Vol. 7. Edited by Dorothy Wertz. JAI Press, 1987.

Seibel, Machelle, and Graves, William L. "The Psychological Implications of Spontaneous Abortions." The Journal of Reproductive Medicine 25, no. 4 (October 1980): 161-165.

Shives, Vicki Ann. "Coping with a Miscarriage." Parents 55, no. 11 (November 1980): 56-66.

Stack, Jack. "The Psychodynamics of Spontaneous Abortion." American

Journal of Orthopsychiatry 54 (1984): 162–167.

Stray-Pedersen, Babill, and Stray-Pedersen, Sverre. "Etiologic Factors and Subsequent Reproductive Performance in 195 Couples with a Prior History of Habitual Abortion." American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology 148 (January 15, 1984): 140-146.

Sullivan, Deborah H., and Hai, Dorothy, "The Silent Sympathy: A Study of Attitudes Towards Spontaneous Abortion." Presented at annual meetings of The American Public Health Association, New York, November,

Wal-Haas, Constance. "Women's Perceptions of First Trimester Spontaneous Abortion." Journal of Obstetric Gynecologic and Neonatal Nursing

Welch, Mary S., and Herrmann, Dorothy. "Why Miscarriage Is so Misunderstood." Ms. (February 1980): 14-20.

#### 3. ECTOPIC PREGNANCY

Brown, John. "Update on Ectopic Pregnancy." Letter to Canadian Medical Association Journal 130 (1984): 1262.

Centers for Disease Control. "Ectopic Pregnancy—United States, 1981— 1983." Journal of the American Medical Association 255 (June 20,

1986): 3221-3222. Corson, Stephen L., and Batzer, Frances R. "Ectopic Pregnancy: A Review of the Etiologic Factors." Journal of Reproductive Medicine 31 (February 1986): 78-85.

DeCherney, Alan H. (Guest Editor). "Ectopic Pregnancy." Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology 30 (March 1987): 117-246.

DeCherney, Alan H., and Jones, Ervin E. "Ectopic Pregnancy." Clinical Obstetrics and Gynecology 28 (June 1985): 365-374.

Guttmacher, Alan. Pregnancy, Birth and Family Planning. Revised and updated by Irwin H. Kaiser. New York: E. P. Dutton, 1986.

Johns, Jeanine. "Ectopic Pregnancy." Nurse Practitioner (June 1984): 17–22. Levin, Ann A., et al. "Ectopic Pregnancy and Prior Induced Abortion." American Journal of Public Health 72 (March 1982): 253-256.

Lindblom, B., et al. "Local Prostaglandin F22 Injection for Termination of Ectopic Pregnancy." The Lancet (April 4, 1987): 776-777.

Nagamani, Manubai, et al. "Factors Influencing Fertility After Ectopic Pregnancy." American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology 149 (1984):

McKaughan, Molly. "The Ectopic Pregnancy." Woman's Day (April 3, 1984): 62-65.

Weinstein, Louis, et al. "Ectopic Pregnancy: A New Surgical Epidemic." Obstetrics and Gynecology 61 (June 1983): 698-701.

Wolfman, Wendy, and Holtz, Gary. "Update on Ectopic Pregnancy." Canadian Medical Association Journal 129 (December 15, 1983): 1265-1269.

## 4. PRENATAL DIAGNOSIS AND THE **UNWANTED ABORTION**

Bernard, Jessie. The Future of Motherhood. New York: Dial, 1974.

Daffos, F.; Capella-Pavlovsky, M.; and Forester, F. "A New Procedure for Fetal Blood Sampling in Utero: Preliminary Results of Fifty-Three Cases." American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology 146 (1983): 985-987.

Dembert, Mark, and Harisiades, James. "Prenatal Diagnosis of Neural Tube Defects." American Family Physician 27 (1983): 241-244.

Finegan, Jo-Anne K. "Infant Outcome Following Mid-Trimester Amniocentesis: Development and Physical Status at Age Six Months." British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology 92 (1985): 1015-1023.

Harrison, Michael R.; Golbus, Mitchell S.; and Filly, Roy A. The Unborn Patient: Prenatal Diagnosis and Treatment. Orlando: Grune & Stratton.

Hogge, Joan S.; Hogge, W. Allen; and Golbus, Mitchell S. "Chorionic Villus Sampling." Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, and Neonatal Nursing

Hubbard, Ruth. "Legal and Policy Implications of Recent Advances in Prenatal Diagnosis and Fetal Therapy." Women's Rights Law Reporter 7 (Spring 1982): 201–218.

Jones, O. W., et al. "Parental Response to Mid-Trimester Therapeutic Abortion Following Amniocentesis." Prenatal Diagnosis 4 (1984): 249-256.

Kolata, Gina. "Prenatal Diagnosis of Neural Tube Defects." Science 209, no. 4462 (September 12, 1980): 1216-1218.

Kolata, Gina. "First Trimester Prenatal Diagnosis." Science 221 (September 9, 1983): 1031-1032.

Lilford, Richard. "Chorion Villus Biopsy." Clinical Obstetrics and Gynaecology 13 (1986): 611-632.

Lorenz, Robert, et al. "Role of Prenatal Genetic Counseling Before Amniocentesis." The Journal of Reproductive Medicine 31 (1986): 1-3.

Mackenzie, W. E. and Rushton, D. I. "Spontaneous Abortion After Transcervical Chorionic Villus Sampling: A Case Report." Prenatal Diagnosis 6 (1986): 387-388.

Macri, James N. "Critical Issues in Prenatal Maternal Serum Alpha-Fetoprotein Screening for Genetic Abnormalities." American Journal of

Obstetrics and Gynecology 155 (1986): 240-246.

Marwick, Charles. "Controversy Surrounds Use of Test for Open Spina Bifida." Journal of the American Medical Association 250 (1983): 575-577.

Maxwell, D., et al. "Transabdominal Chorionic Villus Sampling." The Lancet (January 18, 1986): 123-126.

McGovern, Margaret; Goldberg, James D.; and Desnick, Robert J. "Acceptability of Chorionic Villi Sampling for Prenatal Diagnosis." American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology 155 (1986): 25-29.

Michelacci, Laura, et al. "Psychological Distress and Amniocentesis." Gynecologic and Obstetric Investigation 18 (1984): 40-44.

275

Nielsen, Caroline. "An Encounter with Modern Medical Technology: Women's Experiences with Amniocentesis." Women and Health 6 (1981): 109-124.

Powledge, Tabitha M. and Fletcher, John. "Guidelines for the Ethical, Social and Legal Issues in Prenatal Diagnosis." New England Journal of Medicine

300 (January 25, 1979): 168–172.

Rapp, Rayna, "The Ethics of Choice: After My Amniocentesis, Mike and I Faced the Toughest Decision of Our Lives," Ms. (April 1984): 97-100.

Rothman, Barbara Katz. The Tentative Pregnancy: Prenatal Diagnosis and the Future of Motherhood, New York: Viking, 1986.

Stockton, William, Altered Destinies: Lives Changed by Genetic Flaws.

Garden City, NY: Doubleday, 1979.

U.S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare, Public Health Service. Antenatal Diagnosis. Washington, DC: National Institutes of Health Publication (April 1979).

#### 5. STILLBIRTH

Bourne, S. "Stillbirth, Grief, and Medical Education." British Medical lournal 1, no. 6069 (April 30, 1977): 1157.

Crout, Teresa Kochmar. "Caring for the Mother of a Stillborn Baby."

Nursing 10, no. 4 (April 1980): 70–73.

Dudley, Denis K. L. and D'Alton, Mary E. "Single Fetal Death in Twin Gestation." Seminars in Perinatology 10 (1986): 65-72.

Godwin, Gail. "Dream Children." Dream Children. New York: Knopf,

1976, pp. 3-19.

Grubb, Carolyn. "Is the Baby Alive or Dead: Psychological Work of a Woman with an Intrauterine Fetal Death." Maternal-Child Nursing Journal 5, (Spring 1976): 25–37.

Hovatta, Outi, et al. "Causes of Stillbirth: A Clinicopathological Study of 243 Patients." British Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology 90 (1983):

691-696.

Kotzwinkle, William. Swimmer in the Secret Sea. New York: Avon, 1975. Kowalski, K., and Bowes, W. "Parents' Response to a Stillborn Baby." Contemporary OB/GYN 8 (October 1976): 53-57.

Lewis, Emanuel. "The Management of Stillbirth: Coping with an Unreal-

ity." The Lancet 2 (September 18, 1976): 619-620.

Lewis, Emanuel, and Page, Anne. "Failure to Mourn a Stillbirth: An Overlooked Catastrophe." British Journal of Medical Psychology 51 (1978): 237-241.

Nin, Anaïs. The Diary of Anaïs Nin, Vol. 1: 1931-1934. New York:

Swallow Press, 1966, pp. 338-349.

Saylor, D. "Nursing Response to Mothers of Stillborn Infants." Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic, and Neonatal Nursing 6 (July/August 1977).

Seitz, Pauline, and Warrick, Louise H. "Perinatal Death." American Journal of Nursing 74 (November 1974): 2028-2033.

Swinton, Alan. "Grief and Stillbirth." British Medical Journal 1, no. 6066 (April 9, 1977): 971.

Whited, Linda. "Helping the Parents of a Stillborn." Nursing (May 1985):

Wolff, John R.; Nielson, Paul E.; and Schiller, Patricia. "The Emotional Reaction to a Stillbirth." American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology 108 (1973): 73–77.

#### 6. INFANT DEATH

Bocian, Maureen E., and Kaback, Michael M. "Crisis Counseling: the Newborn Infant with a Chromosomal Anomaly." Pediatric Clinics of North America 25 (August 1978): 643-650.

Brazelton, T. Berry. "When a Baby Is Born Too Early." Redbook 154,

no. 1 (November 1979): 53, 119-121.

Brennan, Maeve. "The Eldest Child." Women and Fiction: Short Stories by and about Women. Edited by Susan Cahill. New York: New American Library, 1975, 173–179.

Burnell, George M. "Maternal Reaction to the Loss of Multiple Births." When Children Die. Edited by Loren Wilkenfeld. Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/

Hunt Publishing Co., 1977.

Caplan, Gerald. "Patterns of Parental Response to the Crisis of Premature Birth: A Preliminary Approach to Modifying the Mental-Health Outcome." Psychiatry 23 (1960): 365-374.

Cohen, Marion. "She Was Born, She Died." A Collection of Poems Following the Death of an Infant. Omaha: Centering Corporation, 1983.

DeYoung, Pamela. "Born Too Soon." Baby Talk 45 (February 1980). Donovan, Bonnie. The Caesarean Birth Experience. Rev. ed. Boston: Beacon

Press, 1978.

Drotar, Dennis; Baskiewicz, Ann; Irvin, Nancy; Kennell, John; and Klaus, Marshall. "The Adaptation of Parents to the Birth of an Infant with a Congenital Malformation: A Hypothetical Model." Pediatrics 56 (1975): 710–717.

Duff, Raymond S. "A Physician's Role in the Decision-Making Process: A Physician's Experience." Decision-Making and the Defective Newborn. Edited by Chester A. Swinyard. Proceedings of a Conference on Spina Bifida and Ethics. Springfield, IL: Charles Č. Thomas, 1978.

Duff, Raymond, and Campbell, A. G. M. "Moral and Ethical Dilemmas in the Special-Care Nursery." New England Journal of Medicine (October

25, 1973); 890–894.

Elliott, Barbara A. "Neonatal Death: Reflections for Parents." Pediatrics 62 (July 1978): 100-102.

Fletcher, John. "Ethics and Euthanasia." American Journal of Nursing 73 (1973): 50.

Friedman, Stanford; Chodoff, Paul; Mason, John W.; and Hamburg, David A. "Behavioral Observations on Parents Anticipating the Death of a Child." Pediatrics 32 (October 1963): 610-625.

Galinsky, H. Beginnings. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1976.

Giles, P. F. H. "Reactions of Women to Perinatal Death." Australia and New Zealand Journal of Obstetrics and Gynaecology 10 (1970): 207-210. Gray, Pamela I. "Premature Babies, Premature Parents." Johns Hopkins

Magazine (August 1979): 8-15.

Guillemin, Jeanne, and Holmstrom, Lynda L. Mixed Blessings: Intensive Care for Newborns. New York: Oxford University Press, 1986.

Hubbard, Ruth. "Caring for Baby Doe." Ms. 165 (May 1984): 84-85. Jackson, Pat Ludder. "Chronic Grief." American Journal of Nursing 74

(July 1974): 1288–1291.

Kaplan, David, and Mason, Edward A. "Maternal Reactions to Premature Birth Viewed as an Acute Emotional Disorder." American Journal of Orthopsychiatry 30 (July 1960): 539-552.

Kennell, John H., and Rolnick, Alice R. "Discussing Problems in Newborn Babies with Their Parents." Pediatrics 26 (November 1960): 832-838.

Lyon, Jeff. Playing God in the Nursery. New York: Norton, 1985.

Massanari, Jared, and Massanari, Alice. Our Life with Caleb. Philadelphia: Fortress Press, 1976.

Meier, Paula. "Wee Babies: Nursing Care for Extremely Premature Infants." Quarterly Review Bulletin (September 1978): 22-27.

Moskop, John, and Rita Saldanha. "The Baby Doe Rule: Still a Threat." Hastings Center Report. 16 (April 1986): 8-14.

Patrick, Jane Gassner. "Little Murders: Who Has the Right to Commit Infanticide?" New Times 10, no. 7 (April 3, 1978): 32-37.

Rasminsky, Judy. "When a Baby Dies." Reader's Digest (April 1984), 25-32.

Rowe, Jane; Clyman, R.; Green, C.; et al. "Follow-up of Families Who Experience a Perinatal Death." Pediatrics 62 (August 1978): 166-169.

Sargeant, Kimbal J. P. "Withholding Treatment from Defective Newborns: Substituted Judgment, Informed Consent, and the Quinlan Decision." Gonzaga Law Review 13 (1978): 781-811.

Smith, David H. "On Letting Some Babies Die." Death Inside Out. Edited by Peter Steinfels and Robert Veatch. New York: Harper & Row, 1975, pp. 129–138.

Stinson, Robert, and Stinson, Peggy. The Long Dying of Baby Andrew. Boston: Little, Brown, 1983.

Zachary, R. B., and Leeds, M. B. "Ethical and Social Aspects of Treatment of Spina Bifida." The Lancet 2 (August 3, 1968): 274-276.

## 7. THE COUPLE

Archgill, Jim, and Archgill, Lucy. "A Marriage Encounter with Grief." Carmel, Ind.: Compassionate Friends, n.d.

Benfield, Gary D.; Leib, Susan A.; and Vollman, John H. "Grief Response of Parents to Neonatal Death and Parent Participation in Deciding Care." Pediatrics 62 (August 1978): 171-177.

"Bereavement and Marriage Stress." Commack, N.Y.: Compassionate Friends, 1978.

Helmrath, Thomas A., and Steinitz, Elaine M. "Death of an Infant: Parental Grieving and the Failure of Social Support." The Journal of Family Practice 6 (1978): 785-790.

Hendin, David, and Marks, Joan. The Genetic Connection. New York:

Signet, 1979.

Kennell, John J.; Slyter, Howard; and Klaus, Marshall H. "The Mourning Response of Parents to the Death of a Newborn." The New England Journal of Medicine 283, no. 7 (August 13, 1970): 344-349.

Schiff, Harriett S. The Bereaved Parent. (See Chapter One.)

Wiener, Jerry M. "Reaction of the Family to the Fatal Illness of a Child." Loss and Grief: Psychological Management in Medical Practice. Edited by Bernard Schoenberg et al. New York: Columbia University Press, 1970.

# 8. SINGLE WOMEN

Barglow, Peter; Istiphan, Isis; Bedger, Jean E.; and Welbourne, Claudia. "Response of Unmarried Adolescent Mothers to Infant or Fetal Death." Adolescent Psychiatry, Vol. 2. Edited by Sherman C. Feinstein and Peter Giovacchini. New York: Basic Books, 1973 285-300.

Fallaci, Oriana. Letter to a Child Never Born. (See References for Chapter

Geronimus, Arlene. "The Effects of Race, Residence and Prenatal Care on the Relationship of Maternal Age to Neonatal Mortality." American Journal of Public Health 76 (1986): 1416-1421.

Hollingsworth, Dorothy R., and Felice, Marianne. "Teenage Pregnancy: A Multiracial Sociologic Problem." American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology 155 (1986): 741-46.

Horowitz, Nancy H. "Adolescent Mourning Reactions to Infant and Fetal Loss." Social Casework 59, no. 9 (November 1978): 551-559. Kandell, Netta. "The Unwed Adolescent Pregnancy: An Accident?" Ameri-

can Journal of Nursing 79, no. 12 (December 1979): 2112-2114.

Klein, Carole. The Single Parent Experience. New York: Walker, 1973. Leppert, Phyllis; Namerow, Pearila; and Barner, Doris. "Pregnancy Outcomes Among Adolescent and Older Women Receiving Comprehensive Prenatal Care." Journal of Adolescent Health Care 7 (1986): 112-117.

Rosenstock, Harvey A. "Recognizing the Teen-ager Who Needs to Be Pregnant: A Clinical Perspective." Southern Medical Journal 73 (Febru-

ary 1980): 134-136.

Schwartz, David B. "Perspectives on Adolescent Pregnancy." Wisconsin Medical Journal 79 (March 1980): 35-36.

Sukanich, Aurapin; Rogers, Kenneth; and McDonald, Hugh. "Physical Maturity and Outcome of Pregnancy in Primiparas Younger Than 16 Years of Age." Pediatrics 78 (1986): 31-36.

## 9. CHILDREN AT HOME

Bluebond-Langner, Myra. "Meanings of Death to Children." New Meanings of Death. Edited by Herman Feifel. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1977.

Cain, Albert; Fast, Irene; and Erickson, Mary. "Children's Disturbed Reactions to the Death of a Sibling." American Journal of Ortho-psychiatry 34 (1964): 741–752.

Cain, Albert; Erickson, Mary; Fast, Irene; and Vaughan, Rebecca. "Children's Disturbed Reactions to Their Mother's Miscarriage." (See References for Chapter Two.)

Cain, Albert, and Cain, Barbara. "On Replacing a Child." Journal of American Child Psychiatry 3 (1964): 443-455.

Dodge, Nancy. Thumpy's Story. Prairie Lark Press, P. O. Box 699-B, Springfield, IL 62705, n.d.

Dodge, Nancy C., and Lamb, Sister Jane Marie. Sharing with Thumpy (Workbook), My Story of Love and Grief by (child's name). Prairie Lark Press, P. O. Box 699-B, Springfield, IL 62705, 1985.

Fox, Sandra S. Books and Films on Death and Dying for Children and Adolescents: An Annotated Bibliography. The Good Grief Program, 295 Longwood Avenue, Boston, MA 02115, 1985.

Furman, Erna. A Child's Parent Dies: Studies in Childhood Bereavement. New Haven: Yale University Press, 1974.

Grollman, Earl A. "Children and Death." Concerning Death: A Practical Guide for the Living. Edited by Earl Grollman. Boston: Beacon Press, 1974.

Grollman, Earl A., ed. Explaining Death to Children. Boston: Beacon Press, 1967.

Hardgrove, Carol, and Warrick, Louise H. "How Shall We Tell the Children?" American Journal of Nursing 74, no. 3 (March 1974): 450.

Johnson, Joy, and Johnson, Marvin. Where's Jess? Omaha: Centering Corporation, 1982.

Kreimentz, Jill. How it Feels When a Parent Dies. New York: Knopf, 1981. Kubler-Ross, Elizabeth. On Children and Death. New York: Macmillan, 1983.

Lasker, Arnold A. "Telling Children the Facts of Death." National Jewish Monthly 83, no. 6 (February 1969). Reprinted in Your Child (Winter 1972).

Lasker, Arnold A. "When Children Face Bereavement." Conservative Judaism 18 (Winter 1964): 53–58.

LeShan, Eda. Learning to Say Good-by. New York: Avon, 1978.

Moriarty, Irene. "Mourning the Death of an Infant: The Siblings' Story." The Journal of Pastoral Care 32, no. 1 (March 1978): 22-33.

Nagy, Maria. "The Child's View of Death." The Meaning of Death. Edited by Herman Feifel. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1965.

Poznanski, Elva O. "The 'Replacement Child': A Saga of Unresolved Parental Grief." Journal of Pediatrics 81 (1972): 1190-1193.

Scrimshaw, Susan, and March, Daniel. "I Had a Baby Sister, But She Lasted Only One Day." Journal of the American Medical Association 251 (1984): 732-73.

Smialek, Zoe. "Observations on Immediate Reactions of Families to Sudden Infant Death." *Pediatrics* 62, no. 2 (August 1978): 160–165.

Szybist, Carolyn. "Epilogue." The Child and Death, by O. J. Sahler. St. Louis: C. V. Mosby, 1978.

Times, Roberta. Living with an Empty Chair—A Guide Through Grief. Amherst, Mass.: Mandala Press, 1977.

#### 10. GRANDPARENTS

Earl, W. J. H. "Help for Parents after Stillbirth." British Medical Journal 1, no. 6111 (February 25, 1978): 505-506.

Friedman, Stanford B.; Chodoff, Paul; Mason, John W.; and Hamburg, David A. "Behavioral Observations on Parents Anticipating the Death of a Child." (See References for Chapter Six.)

Lifton, Robert J. "Advocacy and Corruption in the Healing Professions." Nourishing the Humanistic in Medicine. Edited by William R. Rogers and David Barnard. Pittsburgh: University of Pittsburgh Press, 1979, pp. 53-72.

Smialek, Zoe. "Observations on Immediate Reactions of Families to Sudden Infant Death." (See References for Chapter Nine.)

# 11. FRIENDS AND RELATIVES

Cadden, Vivian. Crisis in the Family. Chicago: National Research Bureau, 1973.

Freese, Arthur. Help for Your Grief: Turning Emotional Loss into Growth. New York: Shocken, 1977.

Guerry, Vincent. Life with the Baoule. Translated by Nora Hodges. Washington, D. C.: Three Continents Press, 1975.

Helmrath, Thomas A., and Steinitz, Elaine M. "Death of an Infant: Parental Grieving and the Failure of Social Support." (See References for Chapter Seven.)

Kamien, Marcia. "The Death of a New Baby: The Grief No One Wants to Talk About." Glamour (May 1979): 187–189.

Vernon, Glenn. Sociology of Death: An Analysis of Death Related Behavior. New York: Ronald Press, 1970.

Walker, Kenni. "Easing the Pain of Bereaved Parents." Nursing (April 1986): 49-50.

## 12. MEDICAL CARE

Becker, Rita, et al. "Development of a Perinatal Grief Checklist." Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic and Neonatal Nursing 14 (1985): 194-199.

Benfield, Gary D.; Lieb, Susan A.; and Reuter, Jeanette. "Grief Response of Parents after Referral of the Critically Ill Newborn to a Regional Center." New England Journal of Medicine 294 (April 29, 1976): 975–978.

Bergman, Abraham B. "Psychological Aspects of Sudden Unexpected Death in Infants and Children." *Pediatric Clinics of North America* 21 (February 1974): 115–121.

Bourne, S. "The Psychological Effects of Stillbirths on the Doctor." Proceedings of the Third International Congress of Psychosomatic Medicine in Obstetrics and Gynaecology. Basel, Switzerland: Karger, 1972, pp. 333-334.

Caplan, Gerald. "Practical Steps for the Family Physician in the Prevention of Emotional Disorder." *Journal of the American Medical Association* 1970 (July 25, 1959): 1497–1506.

Carr, Donna, and Knupp, Chaplain Samuel F. "Grief and Perinatal Loss: A Community Hospital Response to Support." Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic and Neonatal Nursing (March/April 1985).

Chez, Ronald, et al. "Helping Patients and Doctors Cope with Perinatal Death." Contemporary OB/GYN 20 (1982): 98.

Clyman, R. I., et al. "Do Parents Utilize Physician Follow-up after the Death of Their Newborn?" Pediatrics 64 (1979): 665.

Darling, Rosalyn B. Families Against Society: Reactions to Children with Birth Defects. Beverly Hills, Calif.: Sage, 1979.

Easson, William M. "The Family of the Dying Child." Pediatric Clinics of North America 19 (November 1972): 1157-1165.

Elliott, Barbara A., and Hein, Herman A. "Neonatal Death: Reflections for Physicians." *Pediatrics* 62 (July 1978): 96–99.

Forrest, G. C.; Standish, E.; and Baum, J. D. "Support after Perinatal Death: A Study of Support and Counselling after Perinatal Bereavement," *British Medical Journal* 285 (1982): 1475–1479.

Francis, Vida; Korsch, Barbara M.; and Morris, Marie J. "Gaps in Doctor-Patient Communications: Patients' Response to Medical Advice." The New England Journal of Medicine 280 (March 6, 1978): 535-540.

Hagan, Joan. "Nursing Interaction and Intervention with Grieving Families." Nursing Forum 13 (1974): 371-385.

Hall, Lee. "Social Workers Play Vital Role in Perinatal Care." NASW News (January 1979): 4.

Jimenez, Sherry Lynn Mims. "Grief Counseling: When Doctors Are Too Distraught, Educators Can Help Grieving Parent." Childbirth Educator (Fall 1983): 42.

Kellner, Kenneth; Donnelly, William; and Gould, Sharon. "Parental Behavior after Perinatal Death: Lack of Predictive Demographic and Obstetric Variables." Obstetrics and Gynecology 63 (June 1984): 809-814.

Kirk, E. Paul. "Psychological Effects and Management of Perinatal Loss." American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology 149 (May 1984): 46-51.

Knapp, Ronald, and Peppers, Larry. "Doctor-Patient Relationships in Fetal/ Infant Death Encounters." Journal of Medical Education 54 (October 1979): 775–780.

Kohlsaat, Barbara. "The Psychosocial Impact of Tertiary Care: Neonatal Intensive Care and the Social Worker." Quarterly Review Bulletin (September 1978): 28–32.

Lake, Marion, et al. "The Role of a Grief Support Team Following Still-birth." American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology 146 (August 1983): 877-881.

Lehman, Darrin R.; Ellard, John H.; and Wortman, Camille B. "Social Support for the Bereaved Recipients and Providing Perspectives on What Is Helpful." *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 54 (1986): 438-441.

Lifton, Robert J. "Advocacy and Corruption in the Healing Professions." (See References for Chapter Ten.)

Meier, Paula. "A Crisis Group for Parents of High-Risk Infants." Maternal-Child Nursing Journal 7 (Spring 1978): 21-31.

O'Donohue, Nancy. "Perinatal Bereavement: The Role of the Health Care Professional." Quarterly Review Bulletin 4 (September 1978): 30-32.

Opirhory, Gloria. "Counseling the Parents of a Critically Ill Newborn." Journal of Obstetric, Gynecologic and Neonatal Nursing 8 (May/June 1979): 179–182.

Solnit, Albert J., and Green, Morris. "Psychological Considerations in the Management of Deaths on Pediatric Hospital Services." *Pediatrics* 24 (July 1959): 106–112.

Taylor, Paul, and Hall, Barbara Lee. "Parent-Infant Bonding: Problems and Opportunities in a Perinatal Center." Seminars in Perinatology 3 (January 1979): 73-84.

Whited, Linda. "Helping the Parents of a Stillborn." Nursing (May 1985): 63.

#### 13. RELIGION

Case, Ronna. "When Birth Is Also a Funeral." Journal of Pastoral Care 32 (March 1978): 6-21.

Catholic Hospital Association. Religious Aspects of Medical Care: A Handbook of Religious Practices of All Faiths. St. Louis: Catholic Hospital Association, 1975.

Feldman, David. Marital Relations, Birth Control, and Abortion in Jewish Law. New York: Schocken, 1978.

Freese, Arthur. "Religion, Afterlife, Burial, Cremation and Mourning Practices: The Help They Offer." Help for Your Grief. (See References for Chapter Eleven).

Irion, Paul. The Funeral: Vestige or Value? New York: Arno Press, 1977.

Kubler-Ross, Elizabeth, ed. Death: The Final Stage of Growth. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice-Hall, 1975.

Kushner, Harold. When Bad Things Happen to Good People. New York: Schocken, 1981.

Lapsley, James N. "Death and Bereavement in Mercer County, New Jersey: A Study in Ethnic Diversity." Pastoral Psychology 25, no. 3 (Spring 1977): 173-185.

Lasker, Arnold. "Meeting the Needs of the Bereaved." Proceedings of the Rabbinical Assembly 27, 1963.

Mandelbaum, David. "Social Uses of Funeral Rites." The Meaning of Death. Edited by Herman Feifel. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1965, pp. 189-217.

Massanari, Jared, and Massanari, Alice. Our Life with Caleb. (See References for Chapter Five.)

Pine, Vanderlyn R. Acute Grief and the Funeral. Springfield, Il.: Charles C. Thomas, 1976.

Reeves, Robert B., Jr.; Neele, Robert E.; and Kutscher, Austin H., eds. Pastoral Care of the Dying and Bereaved: Selected Readings. New York: Health Sciences Publishing Corp., 1973.

Selby, James W.; Calhoun, Lawrence G.; and Parrott, Gertrude. "Attitudes Toward Seeking Pastoral Help in the Event of the Death of a Close Friend or Relative." American Journal of Community Psychology 6, no. 4 (1978): 399-403.

## 14. LAW

Dallek, Geraldine. "Labor and Delivery as a Medical Emergency." Clearinghouse Review 10 (March 1977): 947-953.

Hayes, John. "The Patient's Right of Access to His Hospital and Medical Records." Medical Trial Technique Quarterly, 1978.

Justice V. Booth Maternity Center 498 A. 2nd 950, 1986.

Lobdell V. Tarrant County Hospital District, 710 S.W. 2nd 811, 1986.

Law, Sylvia, and Polan, Steven. Pain and Profit-The Politics of Malpractice. New York: Harper & Row, 1978.

Martindale-Hubbell Law Directory, 112th Annual Edition. Summit, N.J.: Martindale-Hubbell, 1980.

Modaber V. Kelly, 348 S. E. 2nd 233, 1986.

Niswander, Kenneth E. "The Obstetrician, Fetal Asphyxia, and Cerebral Palsy." American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology 133 (February 15, 1979): 358–361.

Seiden, Dena. "The Malpractice Muddle." Commonweal (17 January 1986): 8-13.

Volk, Michael D. and Morgan, Melvin D. Medical Malpractice: Obstetric and Neonatal Cases. New York: Shepards-McGraw, 1986.

# 15. POSSIBLE CAUSES

"ACLU Sues American Cyanamid: Charges Sex Discrimination in Forced Sterilization of Women." Civil Liberties Record (American Civil Liberties Union of Pennsylvania) 30 March 1980.

Baldwin, Deborah. "The War Comes Home." Environmental Action 11 (April 1980): 3-8, 31-32.

Barbanel, Josh. "At Love Canal, Despair Is the Pervasive Affliction." The New York Times (May 19, 1980): A1, B3.

Barnes, Anne B.; Colton, Theodore; et al. "Fertility and Outcome of Pregnancy in Women Exposed in Utero to Diethylstilbestrol." New England Journal of Medicine 302, no. 11 (March 13, 1980): 609-613.

Birnbaum, David A. "The Iatrogenesis of Damaged Mothers and Newborns." Twenty-first Century Obstetrics Now, Vol. 1. Edited by Lee Stewart and David Steward. Chapel Hill, N.C.: NAPSAC, 1977, pp. 105-114.

Boffey, Philip M. "Limits Are Advised on Viewing Fetuses Through Ultrasound." The New York Times, February 9, 1984, A1, A29.

Brewer, Gail Sforza, and Brewer, Thomas. What Every Pregnant Woman Should Know: The Truth About Diet and Drugs in Pregnancy. New York: Penguin, 1979.

Brody, Jane. "Sperm Found Especially Vulnerable to Environment." The New York Times (March 10, 1981): C1, C3.

Brown, Michael. Laying Waste: The Poisoning of America by Toxic Chemicals, New York: Pantheon, 1980.

Clendinen, Dudley. "How Love Canal Mothers Became a Political Force." The New York Times (May 26, 1980): B1-B2.

Corea, Gena. The Hidden Malpractice., rev. ed. New York: Harper and Row, 1984.

Corbett, Thomas H. "Cancer, Miscarriages, and Birth Defects Associated with Operating Room Exposure." Proceedings, Conference on Women and the Workplace. Edited by Eula Bingham. Washington, D.C.: Society for Occupational and Environmental Health, 1977.

Gaffron, Margie. "A Fear We Are Just Learning to Live With." The Progressive 44 (June 1980): 24.

Kline, Jennie; Stein, Zena; Strobino, Barbara; Susser, Mervyn; and Warburton, Dorothy. "Surveillance of Spontaneous Abortions: Power in Environmental Monitoring." American Journal of Epidemiology 106 (1977): 345-350.

Lens, Sidney. "Dead on the Job." The Progressive 43, no. 11 (November

Levine, Adeline Gordon. Love Canal: Science, Politics, and People. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1982.

Lieberman, Sharon. "Die-ox-in." Health Right: A Women's Health Newsletter 6 (Spring 1979): 7, 14-17.

MacLeod, Gordon. "Health Decisions in the Nuclear Age." Bulletin of the Allegheny County Medical Society 69, no. 8 (April 26, 1980): 155-159. Meier, Barry. "Companies Wrestle with Threats to Workers' Reproductive

Health." Wall Street Journal, February 5, 1987.

Morgan, Robert W. et al., "Fetal Loss and Work in a Waste Water Treatment Plant." American Journal of Public Health 14 (1984):

Nader, Ralph, and Brownstein, Ronald. "Beyond the Love Canal." The Progressive 44, no. 5 (May 1980): 28-31.

Norwood, Christopher. At Highest Risk: Environmental Hazards to Young and Unborn Children. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1980. "Terata." Mother Jones (January 1985): 15-22.

Pawlick, Thomas. "The Silent Toll." Harrowsmith (June 1980): 33-49.

"Pregnancy Testing Urged for Women Entering Hospitals." Medical World News 19 (May 29, 1978): 22.

Robinson, Gail. "Organizing Against Workplace Pollution." Environmental Action 12, no. 3 (September 1980): 4-10.

"Six Deformed Babies in India Linked to Bhopal Gas Leak." The New York Times, July 16, 1985.

"Spray 2,4-D and See," Mother Jones (February/March 1981): 9.

Stein, Zena, and Kline, Jennie. "Smoking, Alcohol and Reproduction."

American Journal of Public Health 73 (1983): 1154-1156.

Stellman, Jeanne. Women's Work, Women's Health. New York: Pantheon, 1977.

Streissguth, Ann Pytkowicz; Landesman-Dwyer, Sharon; Martin, Joan C.; and Smith, David W. "Teratogenic Effects of Alcohol in Humans and Laboratory Animals." *Science* 209, no. 4454 (July 18, 1980): 353–361.

Vaughan, Thomas; Daling, Janet; and Starzyk, Patricia. "Fetal Death and Maternal Occupation." Journal of Occupational Medicine 26 (1984) 676-678.

Wachtel, Eleanor. "Pregnancy Guilt Trips." Maclean's 94 (December 21, 1981): 39.

#### 16. RECOVERING

Bereavement Support Groups: Leadership Manual. Grief Education Institute, 2422 South Downing St., Denver, CO 80210.

Cohen, Marion. "What I Do with Kerin." Mothering (Fall 1980): 89-93. Estok, P., and Lehman, A. "Perinatal Death: Grief Support for Families." Birth 10 (1983): 17-25.

Moers, Ellen. "Female Gothic." Literary Women. Garden City, N.Y.: Doubleday, 1976.

SHARE. "Starting Your Own SHARE Group," 4th edition. St. John's Hospital, 800 East Carpenter, Springfield, IL 62769.

Staudacher, Carol. Beyond Grief: A Guide for Recovering from the Death of a Loved One. Oakland, CA: New Harbinger Publications, 1987. Szybist, Carolyn. "Epilogue." (See References for Chapter Nine.)

Videka-Sherman, L., and M. Lieberman. "The Effects of Self-Help and Psychotherapy Intervention on Child Loss: The Limits of Recovery." American Journal of Orthopsychiatry 55 (Jan. 1985): 70-82.

Wilson, A., and Soule, D. J. "The Role of a Self-Help Group in Working with Parents of a Stillborn Baby." Death Education (1981): 175-186.

## 17. ANOTHER BABY

Cain, Albert, and Cain, Barbara. "On Replacing a Child." (See References for Chapter Nine.)

Cooper, Beatrice, and Ekstein, Rudolf. "Concerning Parental Vulnerability: Issues Around Child and Infant Loss." The Child in His Family: Vulnerable Children. Edited by E. James Anthony, Cyrille Koupernik, and Colette Chiland. New York: John Wiley, 1978, pp. 219–230.

Frederick, J. "Preceding Pregnancy Loss as an Index of Risk of Stillbirth or Neonatal Death in the Present Pregnancy." Biology of the Neonate 31, nos. 1-2, 1977.

Hales, Diane, and Creasy, Robert. New Hope for Problem Pregnancies. New York: Berkley. 1984.

Harlap, Susan; Shiono, Patricia H.; Ramcharan, Savitri; Berendes, Heinz;
 and Pellegrin, Frederick. "A Prospective Study of Spontaneous Fetal
 Losses after Induced Abortions." New England Journal of Medicine 301,
 no. 13 (September 27, 1979): 677-681.

Poznanski, Elva D. "The 'Replacement Child': A Saga of Unresolved Parental Grief." (See References for Chapter Nine.)

Schweibert, Pat, and Kirk, Paul. "Still to be Born: A Guide for Bereaved who are Making Decisions about their Future," 1986, Perinatal Loss, 2116 N.E. 18th Ave., Portland, OR 97212.

Stray-Pedersen, Babill, and Stray-Pedersen, Sverre. "Etiologic Factors and Subsequent Reproductive Performance in 195 Couples with a Prior History of Habitual Abortion." American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology 14k8 (1984): 140-146.

Szybist, Carolyn. "The Subsequent Child." Chicago: National Foundation for Sudden Infant Death, 1973.

# VII. REPORT OF NEW RESEARCH

Lasker, Judith; Potvin, Louise; Toedter, Lori; and Alhadeff, Janice. "Measuring Grief: A Short Version of the Perinatal Grief Scale." Submitted for publication.

Toedter, Lori; Lasker, Judith; and Alhadeff, Janice. "The Perinatal Grief Scale: Development and Initial Validation." Presented at Eastern Psychological Association meetings, Arlington, VA, April 1987.